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GARDEN FOUR - THE PERMACULTURE GARDEN

Latin Name	Common Name	Garden	Bed	Pollinator Plant	Shelter Provider	Native to Ontario	Larval Source	Food Producer
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	4	A					
<i>Acer saccharum subsp. nigrum</i>	Black Maple	4	A					
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye	4	A					
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	4	B					
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> 'Guelph Millennium'	Guelph Millennium Asparagus	4	C					
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> 'Eclipse'	Eclipse Asparagus	4	C					
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> 'Equinox'	Equinox Asparagus	4	C					
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	4	A					
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American Bittersweet	4	B					
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	4	B					
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-Leaved Dogwood	4	AB					
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Common Hawthorn	4	A					
<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	Fleshy Hawthorn	4	A					
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood	4	A					
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild Yam	4	A					
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> 'Prairie Gem®'	Prairie Gem® American Persimmon	4	B					
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech	4	A					
<i>Fraxinus quadrangulata</i>	Blue Ash	4	A					
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Sweet Woodruff	4	A					
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Common Hop	4	B					
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	4	A					

<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red-cedar	4	A					
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> 'Hidcote Superior'	English Lavender	4	B					
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern Spicebush	4	A					
<i>Malus domestica</i> 'Norland'	Apple	4	B					
<i>Malus</i> x 'Providence'	Providence Crabapple	4	B					
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	4	A					
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Ironwood	4	A					
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	4	B					
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Thicket-Creeper	4	A					
<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	Russian Sage	4	B					
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Eastern Ninebark	4	A					
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May-Apple	4	A					
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Giant Solomon's Seal	4	A					
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	4	A					
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	4	B					
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	4	A					
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Common Hop-Tree	4	A					
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	4	A					
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin Oak	4	A					
<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	Dwarf Chinquapin Oak	4	A					
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	4	A					
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	4	A					
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	4	A					

<i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	Red Raspberry	4	A					
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black Raspberry	4	A					
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	Red Elderberry	4	A					
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton	4	B					
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	4	A					
<i>Thymus praecox</i>	Red Creeping Thyme	4	B					
<i>Thymus pseudolanuginosus</i>	Wooly Thyme	4	B					
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> 'Fredo'	Fredo Thyme	4	B					
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	4	B					
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	4	A					
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	4	B					
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank Grape	4	B					
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	European Grape Vine	4	B					
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Common Prickly Ash	4	A					