

GARDEN FOUR - THE PERMACULTURE GARDEN

Latin Name	Common Name	Garden	Bed	Notes	Pollinator Plant	Shelter Provider	Native to Ontario	Larval Source	Food Producer
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	4	A						
<i>Acer saccharum subsp. nigrum</i>	Black Maple	4	A						
<i>Actinidia arguata 'Issai'</i>	Hardy Kiwi Vine	4	C						
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye	4	A						
<i>Asparagus officinalis 'Guelph Millennium'</i>	Guelph Millennium Asparagus	4	C						
<i>Asparagus officinalis 'Eclipse'</i>	Eclipse Asparagus	4	C						
<i>Asparagus officinalis 'Equinox'</i>	Equinox Asparagus	4	C						
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	4	A						
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American Bittersweet	4	B						
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	4	B						
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-Leaved Dogwood	4	AB						
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Common Hawthorn	4	A						
<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	Fleshy Hawthorn	4	A						
<i>Cynara scolymus</i>	Globe Artichoke	4	C						
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood	4	A						
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild Yam	4	A						
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech	4	A						
<i>Fraxinus quadrangulata</i>	Blue Ash	4	AC						
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	4	A						
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red-cedar	4	A						

<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern Spicebush	4	A							
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	4	A							
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Thai Basil	4	C							
<i>Ocimum kilimandscharicum</i> x <i>basilicum</i>	African Blue Basil	4	C							
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern Prickly Pear	4	C							
<i>Origanum laevigatum</i>	Herrenhausen Oregano	4	C							
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Ironwood	4	A							
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	4	B							
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Thicket-Creeper	4	A							
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	Maypop	4	C							
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Eastern Ninebark	4	A							
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May-Apple	4	A							
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Giant Solomon's Seal	4	A							
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	4	A							
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	4	B							
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	4	A							
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Common Hop-Tree	4	A							
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	4	A							
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin Oak	4	A							
<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	Dwarf Chinquapin Oak	4	A							
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	4	A							
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	4	A							
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	4	A							

<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Arp Rosemary	4	C						
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	Red Raspberry	4	A						
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black Raspberry	4	A						
<i>Salvia officinalis</i> 'Bergarten'	Bergarten Sage	4	C						
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> 'Adams 2'	Elderberry	4	C						
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> 'Magnolia Hill'	Elderberry	4	C						
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	Red Elderberry	4	A						
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton	4	C						
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	4	A						
<i>Thymus praecox</i>	Red Creeping Thyme	4	C						
<i>Thymus pseudolanuginosus</i>	Wooly Thyme	4	C						
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> 'Fredo'	Fredo Thyme	4	C						
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	4	B						
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	4	A						
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> 'Lirome'	Fireballs™ Mountain Cranberry	4	C						
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	4	B						
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	American Cranberry	4	C						
<i>Vitis labrusca</i> 'Concorde'	Concorde Grape	4	C						
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank Grape	4	B						
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	European Grape Vine	4	B						
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Common Prickly Ash	4	A						



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