

FALL WARBLERS - Virtual Bird ID – The Arboretum – University of Guelph

Write in the species four letter code if it has the field mark – note that variation may mean more than one spot is filled for each feature!

Field Mark on fall female	BNWA – Blackburnian BBWA – Bay-breasted BPWA – Blackpoll BTNW – Black-throated Green BTBW – Black-throated Blue	CSWA – Chestnut-sided COWA – Connecticut CMWA – Cape May CAWA – Canada COYE – Common Yellowthroat	MAWA – Magnolia MOWA – Mourning NAWA – Nashville NOPA – Northern Parula OCWA – Orange-crowned	PIWA – Pine PAWA – Palm WIWA – Wilson's YEWA – Yellow YRWA – Yellow-rumped
Yellow Throat				
White Throat				
Buffy Throat or Light Yellow Throat or Greenish-yellow Throat				
Thick Wingbars				
Thin Wingbars				
No Wingbars				

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White Undertail Coverts				
Yellow Undertail Coverts				
Full Eying				
Broken Eying				
Distinct Eyeline				
Indistinct Eyeline				

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All yellow underparts with white only around legs				
“Dipped in ink” tail spots				
Dark back streaks				
Light back streaks				
Green back patch				
Yellow Tail Spots				

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	BBWA – Bay-breasted	COWA – Connecticut	MOWA – Mourning	PAWA – Palm
	BPWA – Blackpoll	CMWA – Cape May	NAWA – Nashville	WIWA – Wilson’s
	BTNW – Black-throated Green	CAWA – Canada	NOPA – Northern Parula	YEWA – Yellow
	BTBW – Black-throated Blue	COYE – Common Yellowthroat	OCWA – Orange-crowned	YRWA – Yellow-rumped
Pale legs and feet				

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[illegible]

